



U.S. Department of Justice

Federal Bureau of Investigation

Washington, D.C. 20535

August 31, 2009

MS MARCIA HOFMANN
ELECTRONIC FRONTIER FOUNDATION
454 SHOTWELL STREET
SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94110

Subject: SKYPE (FBI SURVEILLANCE OF SKYPE
COMMUNICATIONS)

FOIPA No. 1110910- 000

Dear Ms. Hofmann:

The enclosed documents were reviewed under the Freedom of Information/Privacy Acts (FOIPA), Title 5, United States Code, Section 552/552a. Deletions have been made to protect information which is exempt from disclosure, with the appropriate exemptions noted on the page next to the excision. In addition, a deleted page information sheet was inserted in the file to indicate where pages were withheld entirely. The exemptions used to withhold information are marked below and explained on the enclosed Form OPCA-16a:

Table with 2 columns: Section 552 and Section 552a. Section 552 includes exemptions (b)(1) through (b)(6). Section 552a includes exemptions (d)(5) through (k)(7). Checkmarks indicate which exemptions were applied.

388 page(s) were reviewed and 221 page(s) are being released.

- Document(s) were located which originated with, or contained information concerning other Government agency(ies) [OGA]. This information has been:
- referred to the OGA for review and direct response to you.
- referred to the OGA for consultation. The FBI will correspond with you regarding this information when the consultation is finished.

You have the right to appeal any denials in this release. Appeals should be directed in writing to the Director, Office of Information Policy, U.S. Department of Justice, 1425 New York Ave., NW, Suite 11050, Washington, D.C. 20530-0001. Your appeal must be received by OIP within sixty (60) days from the date of this letter in order to be considered timely. The envelope and the letter should be clearly marked "Freedom of Information Appeal." Please cite the FOIPA Request Number assigned to your request so that it may be easily identified.

The enclosed material is from the main investigative file(s) in which the subject(s) of your request was the focus of the investigation. Our search located additional references, in files relating to other individuals, or matters, which may or may not be about your subject(s). Our experience has shown, when ident,

references usually contain information similar to the information processed in the main file(s). Because of our significant backlog, we have given priority to processing only the main investigative file(s). If you want the references, you must submit a separate request for them in writing, and they will be reviewed at a later date, as time and resources permit.

See additional information which follows.

Sincerely yours,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "D. Hardy", with a stylized flourish at the end.

David M. Hardy
Section Chief
Record/Information
Dissemination Section
Records Management Division

Enclosure(s)

EXPLANATION OF EXEMPTIONS

SUBSECTIONS OF TITLE 5, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 552

- (b)(1) (A) specifically authorized under criteria established by an Executive order to be kept secret in the interest of national defense or foreign policy and (B) are in fact properly classified to such Executive order;
- (b)(2) related solely to the internal personnel rules and practices of an agency;
- (b)(3) specifically exempted from disclosure by statute (other than section 552b of this title), provided that such statute(A) requires that the matters be withheld from the public in such a manner as to leave no discretion on issue, or (B) establishes particular criteria for withholding or refers to particular types of matters to be withheld;
- (b)(4) trade secrets and commercial or financial information obtained from a person and privileged or confidential;
- (b)(5) inter-agency or intra-agency memorandums or letters which would not be available by law to a party other than an agency in litigation with the agency;
- (b)(6) personnel and medical files and similar files the disclosure of which would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy;
- (b)(7) records or information compiled for law enforcement purposes, but only to the extent that the production of such law enforcement records or information (A) could be reasonably be expected to interfere with enforcement proceedings, (B) would deprive a person of a right to a fair trial or an impartial adjudication, (C) could be reasonably expected to constitute an unwarranted invasion of personal privacy, (D) could reasonably be expected to disclose the identity of confidential source, including a State, local, or foreign agency or authority or any private institution which furnished information on a confidential basis, and, in the case of record or information compiled by a criminal law enforcement authority in the course of a criminal investigation, or by an agency conducting a lawful national security intelligence investigation, information furnished by a confidential source, (E) would disclose techniques and procedures for law enforcement investigations or prosecutions, or would disclose guidelines for law enforcement investigations or prosecutions if such disclosure could reasonably be expected to risk circumvention of the law, or (F) could reasonably be expected to endanger the life or physical safety of any individual;
- (b)(8) contained in or related to examination, operating, or condition reports prepared by, on behalf of, or for the use of an agency responsible for the regulation or supervision of financial institutions; or
- (b)(9) geological and geophysical information and data, including maps, concerning wells.

SUBSECTIONS OF TITLE 5, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 552a

- (d)(5) information compiled in reasonable anticipation of a civil action proceeding;
- (j)(2) material reporting investigative efforts pertaining to the enforcement of criminal law including efforts to prevent, control, or reduce crime or apprehend criminals;
- (k)(1) information which is currently and properly classified pursuant to an Executive order in the interest of the national defense or foreign policy, for example, information involving intelligence sources or methods;
- (k)(2) investigatory material compiled for law enforcement purposes, other than criminal, which did not result in loss of a right, benefit or privilege under Federal programs, or which would identify a source who furnished information pursuant to a promise that his/her identity would be held in confidence;
- (k)(3) material maintained in connection with providing protective services to the President of the United States or any other individual pursuant to the authority of Title 18, United States Code, Section 3056;
- (k)(4) required by statute to be maintained and used solely as statistical records;
- (k)(5) investigatory material compiled solely for the purpose of determining suitability, eligibility, or qualifications for Federal civilian employment or for access to classified information, the disclosure of which would reveal the identity of the person who furnished information pursuant to a promise that his/her identity would be held in confidence;
- (k)(6) testing or examination material used to determine individual qualifications for appointment or promotion in Federal Government service the release of which would compromise the testing or examination process;
- (k)(7) material used to determine potential for promotion in the armed services, the disclosure of which would reveal the identity of the person who furnished the material pursuant to a promise that his/her identity would be held in confidence.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA
DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

Serial Description ~ COVER SHEET

Total Deleted Page(s) ~ 124

- Page 15 ~ b2, b7E
- Page 16 ~ b2, b7E
- Page 34 ~ b2, b7E
- Page 37 ~ b2, b7E
- Page 38 ~ b2, b7E
- Page 39 ~ b2, b7E
- Page 40 ~ b2, b7E
- Page 41 ~ b2, b7E
- Page 42 ~ b2, b7E
- Page 43 ~ b2, b7E
- Page 44 ~ b2, b7E
- Page 45 ~ b2, b7E
- Page 46 ~ b2, b7E
- Page 47 ~ b2, b7E
- Page 48 ~ b2, b7E
- Page 49 ~ b2, b7E
- Page 50 ~ b2, b6, b7C, b7E
- Page 54 ~ b2, b7E
- Page 55 ~ b1, b2, b7E
- Page 56 ~ b1, b2, b7E
- Page 57 ~ b1, b2, b7E
- Page 58 ~ b1, b2, b7E
- Page 59 ~ b1, b2, b7E
- Page 60 ~ b2, b7E
- Page 85 ~ b2, b7E
- Page 92 ~ b2, b7E
- Page 95 ~ b2, b7E
- Page 96 ~ b2, b7E
- Page 97 ~ b2, b7E
- Page 98 ~ b2, b7E
- Page 99 ~ b2, b7E
- Page 121 ~ b2, b7E
- Page 123 ~ b2, b5, b7E
- Page 124 ~ b2, b5, b7E
- Page 125 ~ b2, b5, b7E
- Page 126 ~ b2, b5, b7E
- Page 127 ~ b2, b5, b7E
- Page 128 ~ b2, b5, b7E
- Page 129 ~ b2, b5, b7E
- Page 131 ~ b2, b5, b7E
- Page 132 ~ b2, b5, b7E
- Page 133 ~ b2, b5, b7E
- Page 134 ~ b2, b5, b7E
- Page 139 ~ b2, b5, b7E

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X Deleted Page(s) X
X No Duplication Fee X
X for this Page X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA
DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

Serial Description ~ COVER SHEET

Total Deleted Page(s) ~ 43
Page 7 ~ b2, b6, b7C, b7E
Page 8 ~ b1, b2, b6, b7C, b7E
Page 9 ~ b1, b2, b6, b7C, b7E
Page 10 ~ b1, b2, b6, b7C, b7E
Page 11 ~ b2, b6, b7C, b7E
Page 12 ~ b2, b6, b7C, b7E
Page 15 ~ b2, b7E
Page 16 ~ b2, b7E
Page 17 ~ b2, b7E
Page 18 ~ b2, b7E
Page 19 ~ b1, b2, b7E
Page 20 ~ b1, b2, b7E
Page 21 ~ b2, b7E
Page 22 ~ b1, b2, b7E
Page 25 ~ b2, b7E
Page 27 ~ b2, b7E
Page 32 ~ b2, b7E
Page 34 ~ b4
Page 37 ~ b1, b2, b7E
Page 38 ~ b1, b2, b7E
Page 40 ~
Copyrighted Material
Page 41 ~
Copyrighted Material

Page 42 ~
Copyrighted Material

Page 43 ~
Copyrighted Material

Page 44 ~
Copyrighted Material

Page 45 ~
Copyrighted Material

Page 46 ~
Copyrighted Material

Page 47 ~
Copyrighted Material

Page 48 ~

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X Deleted Page(s) X
X No Duplication Fee X
X for this Page X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX