

1 KILPATRICK TOWNSEND & STOCKTON LLP  
 2 LARRY W. McFARLAND (State Bar No. 129668)  
 3 lmcfarland@kilpatricktownsend.com  
 4 DENNIS L. WILSON (State Bar No. 155407)  
 5 DWilson@kilpatricktownsend.com  
 6 DAVID K. CAPLAN (State Bar No. 181174)  
 7 dcaplan@kilpatricktownsend.com  
 8 CHRISTOPHER T. VARAS (State Bar No. 257080)  
 9 CVaras@kilpatricktownsend.com  
 10 9720 Wilshire Blvd PH  
 11 Beverly Hills, CA 90212-2018  
 12 Telephone: 310-248-3830  
 13 Facsimile: 310-860-0363

14 Attorneys for Plaintiffs  
 15 SHOWTIME NETWORKS INC.,  
 16 HOME BOX OFFICE, INC.,  
 17 MAYWEATHER PROMOTIONS, LLC, and  
 18 TOP RANK, INC.

19 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
 20 **FOR THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**  
 21 **WESTERN DIVISION**

22 SHOWTIME NETWORKS INC.,  
 23 HOME BOX OFFICE, INC.,  
 24 MAYWEATHER PROMOTIONS,  
 25 LLC, and TOP RANK, INC.,

26 Plaintiffs,

27 v.

28 JOHN DOE 1 d/b/a boxinghd.net,  
 JOHN DOE 2 d/b/a sportship.org and  
 d/b/a “Carlo Magno”, and JOHN  
 DOES 3-10 inclusive,

Defendants.

Case No. 2:15-CV-03147-GW-MRW

**TEMPORARY RESTRAINING  
 ORDER AND ORDER TO SHOW  
 CAUSE WHY A PRELIMINARY  
 INJUNCTION SHOULD NOT  
 ISSUE**

1 This matter came before the Court on the *ex parte* application for a Temporary  
2 Restraining Order and to Show Cause why a Preliminary Injunction Should not Issue,  
3 filed by plaintiffs Showtime Networks, Inc., Home Box Office, Inc., Mayweather  
4 Promotions, LLC and Top Rank, Inc. (collectively “Plaintiffs”. The Court has  
5 considered the papers submitted by Plaintiffs and, finding good cause, hereby  
6 GRANTS Plaintiffs’ application.

7 The Court finds that Plaintiffs have satisfied the requirements for a temporary  
8 restraining order and an order to show cause why a preliminary injunction should not  
9 issue. Plaintiffs have established that they are likely to succeed on the merits of their  
10 claims. Plaintiffs have established that that they jointly own the exclusive rights to,  
11 among other things, reproduce and transmit the coverage of the May 2, 2015 fight  
12 between Manny Pacquiao and Floyd Mayweather, including the two undercard bouts  
13 (the “Coverage”) within the United States and elsewhere. Plaintiffs properly served  
14 Defendants with the Advance Notice of Potential Infringement required by 17 U.S.C.  
15 § 411(c) and 37 C.F.R. § 201.22 more than forty-eight hours before the May 2, 2015  
16 fight and intend to register the copyright in the Coverage, as joint authors, within  
17 three months after May 2, 2015. The Coverage will be protected under the Copyright  
18 Act as it is fixed in a tangible medium of expression simultaneously with its initial  
19 transmission.

20 Plaintiffs have presented compelling evidence that Defendants intend to  
21 provide an unauthorized stream of the Coverage through the websites <boxinghd.net>  
22 and <sportship.org> (the “Infringing Websites”). Plaintiffs have presented screen  
23 shots in which Defendants represent that they intend to provide an unauthorized  
24 online stream of the live Coverage as it its initially transmitted. Plaintiffs have also  
25 presented evidence that Defendants have offered unauthorized online streams of prior  
26 boxing matches. Defendants have not responded to Plaintiffs’ Advance Notice of  
27 Potential Infringement. If Defendants were to proceed with their anticipated  
28 unauthorized stream of the Coverage, they would violate exclusive rights owned by

1 Plaintiffs under the Copyright Act, including without limitation the exclusive rights  
2 of reproduction and public performance.

3 Plaintiffs have presented evidence that Defendants rely on various third party  
4 service providers to keep the Infringing Websites online. These service providers  
5 include but are not limited to Namecheap.com, Inc., Enom, Inc. and Hostwinds, LLC.

6 Plaintiffs have established that they will suffer irreparable harm in the absence  
7 of immediate relief. Among other things, Defendants' threatened infringement would  
8 strip Plaintiffs of the critical right of first transmission and publication of an  
9 extremely valuable live sporting event, would interfere with Plaintiffs' relationships  
10 with third parties, is likely to damage Plaintiffs' goodwill among consumers, and will  
11 deprive Plaintiffs of revenue that will be difficult or impossible to calculate, but is  
12 likely far in excess of any amount that Defendants could repay to Plaintiffs in  
13 damages even if the amount could be calculated.

14 The balance of equities also tips sharply in Plaintiffs' favor. The Court is not  
15 aware of any legitimate interest of Defendants that would be damaged by Plaintiffs'  
16 requested injunction.

17 An injunction is also in the public interest because it will effectuate the policy  
18 and purpose of the Copyright Act to protect intellectual property rights and to  
19 incentivize the creation of copyrightable works.

20 The Court finds that no bond is required in this case because there is no  
21 realistic likelihood that Defendants will be harmed by Plaintiffs' requested injunction.

22 The Court also finds that *ex parte* relief is appropriate in this case because  
23 Plaintiffs have acted expeditiously and have established that they will suffer  
24 irreparable harm if their application is heard on the normal motion calendar.  
25 Plaintiffs also gave Defendants notice of this application, giving them an opportunity  
26 to be heard.

27 Accordingly, the Court, pursuant to 17 U.S.C. §§ 502 and 512(j) and the  
28 Court's equitable powers, hereby ORDERS as follows:

1           1. Each and every one of the Defendants and their agents, servants,  
2 employees, officers, attorneys, successors, licensees, partners, and assigns and all  
3 those acting in active concert or participation with any of them, including any and all  
4 service providers who receive notice of this Order, are temporarily restrained and  
5 enjoined from:

- 6           a. hosting, linking to, distributing, reproducing, performing, selling,  
7 offering for sale, making available for download, streaming or making  
8 any other use of the Coverage or any portion thereof;
- 9           b. taking any action that induces, causes or materially contributes to the  
10 direct infringement of Plaintiffs' rights in the Coverage by any third  
11 party, including without limitation hosting, linking to, distributing,  
12 reproducing, performing, selling, offering for sale, making available for  
13 download, streaming or making any other use of the Coverage or any  
14 portion thereof;
- 15           c. otherwise infringing Plaintiffs' copyright in the Coverage in any manner,  
16 whether directly, contributorily, vicariously or in any other way; and
- 17           d. transferring or performing any function that results in the transfer of the  
18 registration of the domain names <boxinghd.net> or <sportship.org> to  
19 any other registrant or registrar.

20           2. Without limiting Paragraph 1 above in any way, it is further ordered that  
21 upon receipt of this Order and beginning no later than 8:45 p.m. Eastern Time on  
22 May 2, 2015, all service providers whose services will enable or facilitate  
23 Defendants' anticipated infringement are ordered to suspend all services with respect  
24 to Defendants' Infringing Websites. This includes Namecheap.com, Inc., Enom, Inc.,  
25 Hostwinds, LLC. as well as all other hosts, registrars and name servers, and also  
26 includes all providers who enable video delivery services to and from Defendants'  
27 infringing websites including all site acceleration providers, providers of video  
28 delivery resources, and providers of computer and network resources through which

1 video transits. Services may be restored to the Infringing Websites no earlier than  
2 6:00 a.m. Eastern Time on May 3, 2015. For the avoidance of doubt, the Court's  
3 intent is to ensure that Defendants' Infringing Websites be rendered offline,  
4 inaccessible and incapable of receiving or displaying audio or video signals between  
5 8:45 p.m. Eastern Time on May 2, 2015 and 6:00 a.m. Eastern Time on May 3, 2015.

6 3. It is further ordered that Defendants and each of them, including without  
7 limitation their agents, servants, employees, officers, attorneys, successors, licensees,  
8 partners, and assigns and all those acting in active concert or participation with any of  
9 them are temporarily restrained and enjoined from effecting assignments or transfers,  
10 forming new entities or associations or utilizing any other device for the purpose of  
11 circumventing or otherwise avoiding the prohibitions set forth herein.

12 4. This temporary restraining order is issued and effective as of 4:00 p.m.  
13 Pacific Time on April 30, 2015 and will expire at 12:00 p.m. Pacific Time on May 7,  
14 2015.

15 5. Plaintiffs are not required to post any bond prior to the issuance of this  
16 temporary restraining order.

17 6. Defendants and each of them must show cause why the terms of this  
18 Temporary Restraining Order set forth in Paragraphs 1 through 3 above should not be  
19 entered as a preliminary injunction. For purposes of this Order to Show Cause the  
20 Court construes Plaintiffs' application as a motion for entry of a preliminary  
21 injunction, and hereby sets a hearing on Plaintiffs' motion on May 7, 2015 at 9:00  
22 a.m. Pacific Time. Any opposition to Plaintiffs' motion must be filed and served on  
23 all parties no later than 12:00 p.m. Pacific Time on May 4, 2015. Plaintiffs shall file  
24 their reply to any opposition no later than 5:00 p.m. Pacific Time on May 5, 2015.

25 7. No later than 12:00 p.m. Pacific Time on May 1, 2015, Plaintiffs shall  
26 give each of the Defendants notice of this Order by electronic mail and overnight  
27 delivery to the same addresses Plaintiffs used to serve the Advance Notice of  
28 Potential Infringement. Plaintiffs' obligations under this Paragraph 7 shall be

1 satisfied once the email notices have been sent and the hard copy notices have been  
2 delivered to an overnight courier. Plaintiffs have no obligation to further confirm that  
3 the notice was successfully delivered or to re-send any notice that is returned as  
4 undeliverable for any reason. Plaintiffs shall file a declaration attesting to their  
5 compliance with this Paragraph 7 no later than 5:00 p.m. on May 1, 2015.

6 8. Plaintiffs shall include a copy of this Order in any correspondence they  
7 send to any person or entity they believe is acting in active concert or participation  
8 with any of Defendants, including without limitation Namecheap.com, Inc., Enom,  
9 Inc., Hostwinds, LLC and any other person or entity who provides services with  
10 respect to <boxinghd.net> and/or <sportship.org>.

11 9. Plaintiffs may apply to this Court for modifications of this Temporary  
12 Restraining Order as appropriate.

13 IT IS SO ORDERED

14  
15 Entered this 30<sup>th</sup> day of April, 2015

16  
17 

18 \_\_\_\_\_  
19 Hon. George H. Wu  
20 United States District Judge